Hazard Communication 2013 Training for Chemical Users

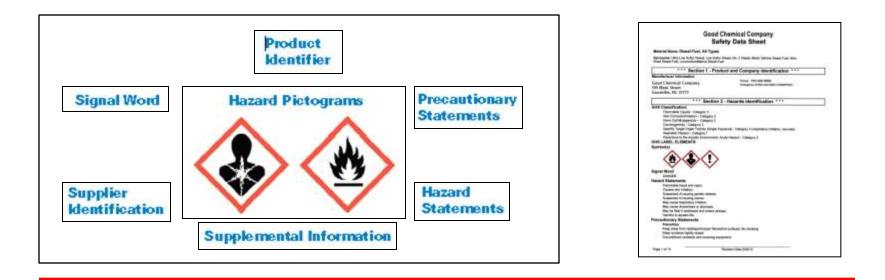
The journey from the "Right to Know" to the "Right to Understand"

• 29 CFR 1910.1200

Objectives

We will cover the new:

- Label elements (Manufacturer/Distributor/Importer)
- SDS format



Effective Dates

Effective Completion Date	Requirement(s)	Who
December 1, 2013	Train employees on the new label elements and safety data sheet (SDS) format.	Employers
June 1, 2015* December 1, 2015	Compliance with all modified provisions of this final rule, except : The distributor shall not ship containers labeled by the chemical manufacturer or importer unless it is a GHS label.	Chemical manufacturers, importers, distributors and employers
June 1, 2016	Update alternative workplace labeling and hazard communication program as necessary, and provide additional employee training for newly identified physical or health hazards.	Employers
Transition period to the effective completion dates noted above.	May comply with either 29 CFR 1910.1200 (the final standard), or the current standard, or both.	Chemical manufacturers, importers, distributors and employers

Significant Standard Changes (in bold)

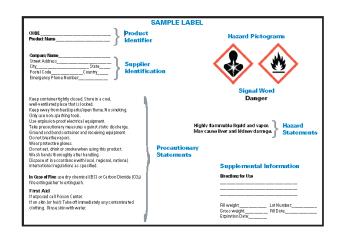
- (a) Purpose
- (b) Scope and Application
- (c) Definitions
- (d) Hazard Classification
- (e) Written Hazard Communication Program
- (f) Labels
- (g) Safety Data Sheets
- (h) Employee Information and Training
- (i) Trade Secrets
- (j) Effective Dates



Labeling

1910.1200(f)

- Shall be in English and prominently display
 - Product identifier
 - Name, address and telephone number
 - of manufacturer/importer/responsible party
 - Precautionary statement(s)
 - Pictogram(s)
 - Signal word
 - Hazard statements





1910.1200(f)

SAMPLE LABEL						
CODE Product Product Name Identified						
Company Name						
Keep containertightly closed. Store in a cool, well-ventilated place that is locked. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flame. No smoking. Only use non-sparking tools. Use explosion-proof electrical equipment. Take precautionary measures a gainst static discharge. Ground and bond container and receiving equipment. Do not breathe vapors. Wear protective gloves. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Dispose of in a coordance with local, regional, national, international regulations as specified.	Signal Word Danger Highly fammable liquid and vapor. May cause liver and kidney damage Precautionary Statements Supplemental Information					
In Case of Fire: use dry chemical (BC) or Carbon Dioxide (CO ₂) fire extinguisher to extinguish. First Aicl If exposed call Poison Center. If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately any contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water.	Directions for Use					

Harmonized Information

- Signal words, pictograms and hazard statements have been harmonized and assigned to each hazard class and category in the GHS.
- Once a chemical has been classified, the label preparer can obtain the *relevant* harmonized information from Appendix C.



Harmonized Information

- "Signal word" a word used to indicate the relative level of severity of hazard and alert the reader to a potential hazard on the label.
 - "Danger" is used for the more severe hazards.

- "Warning" is used for the less severe.



- "Hazard statement" a statement assigned to a hazard class and category that describes the nature of the hazard(s) of a chemical, including, where appropriate, the degree of hazard.
 - For example: Harmful if inhaled [for Category 4 Acute Toxicity – Inhalation]



- "Pictogram" means a composition that may include a symbol plus other graphic elements, such as a border, background pattern, or color, that is intended to convey specific information about the hazards of a chemical.
 - Eight pictograms are designated under this standard for application to a hazard category.

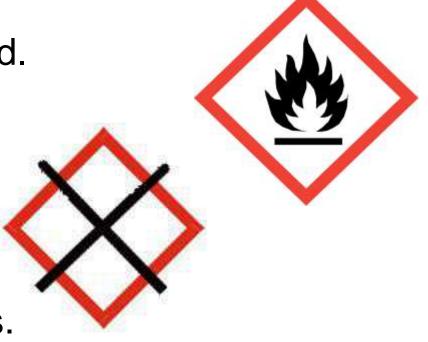


HCS Pictograms and Hazards

Health Hazard	Flame	Exclamation Mark
 Carcinogen Mutagenicity Reproductive Toxicity Respiratory Sensitizer Target Organ Toxicity Aspiration Toxicity 	 Flammables Pyrophorics Self-Heating Emits Flammable Gas Self Reactives Organic Peroxides 	 Irritant (skin and eye) Skin Sensitizer Acute Toxicity (harmful) Narcotic Effects Respiratory Tract Irritant Hazardous to Ozone Layer (Non-Mandatory)
Gas Cylinder	Corrosion	Exploding Bomb
• Gases under pressure	 Skin Corrosion/ Burns Eye Damage Corrosive to Metals 	• Explosives • Self-Reactives • Organic Peroxides
Flame Over Circle	Environment (Non-Mandatory)	Skull and Crossbones
• Oxidizers	Aquatic Toxicity	Acute Toxicity (fatal or toxic)

Pictograms

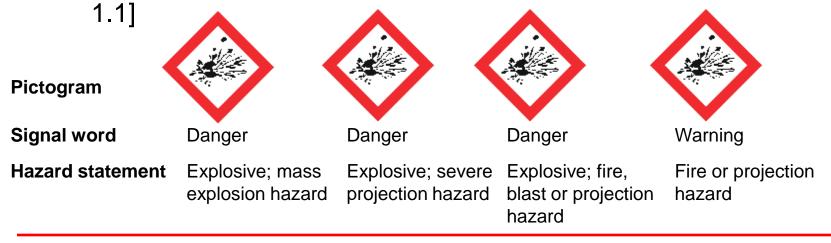
• Red borders required.



• No blank pictograms.

Precautionary Statements

- "Precautionary statement" means a phrase that describes recommended measures that should be taken to minimize or prevent adverse effects resulting from exposure to a hazardous chemical, or improper storage or handling.
 - For example: Wear face protection [for Explosives, Division



Precautionary Statements

- OSHA has adopted the precautionary statements from the GHS.
 - Statements are in Appendix C and assigned to classes and categories.
 - Also provides better consistency and comprehensibility than allowing the development of company-specific statements.
- Rule provides flexibility for precautionary and hazard statement application.

Additional Requirements

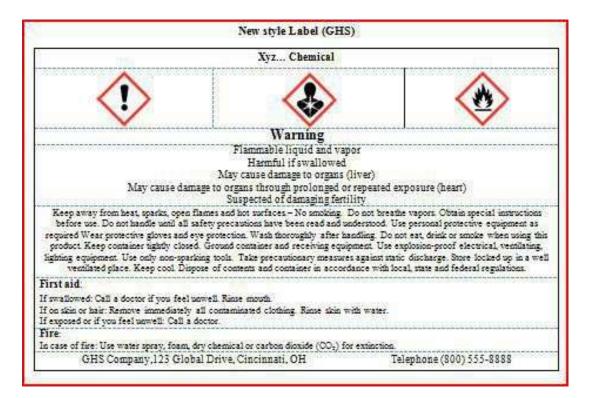
- Harmonized information is to be provided together on the label.
 - Signal words, pictograms and hazard statements
- All information is to be prominently displayed and in English (although other languages may also be provided).
- The requirement that information not conflict with transport labels remains the same.



Example of Appendix C Label Elements

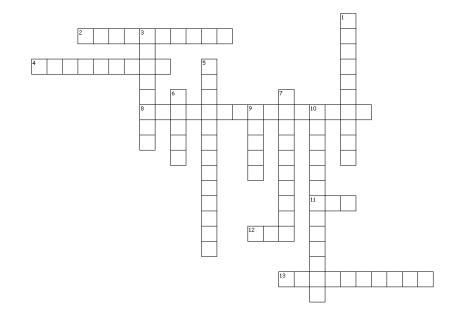
C.4.19 FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS (Classified in Accordance with Appendix B.6) Pictogram						
Hazard category 1 2 3	Signal word Danger Danger Warning	Hazard statement Extremely flammable liquid and Highly flammable liquid and va Flammable liquid and vapor	Flame			
Precautionary statements	Prevention	Response	Storage	Disposal		
Chemical manufacturer, imposource(s). Keep container tightly close Ground/Bond container and - if electrostatically se - if product is volatile Use explosion-proof electric lighting//equipment. Chemical manufacturer, im Use only non-sparking tools Take precautionary measur Wear protective gloves/eye	d receiving equipment ensitive material is for reloading. e so as to generate hazardous atmosphere. eal/ventilating/ aporter, or distributor to specify other equipme e.	If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. In case of fire: Use to extinguish. Chemical manufacturer, importer, or distributor to specify appropriate media. - <i>if water increases</i> nt. <i>risk.</i>	Store in a well- ventilated place. Keep cool.	Dispose of contents/container to in accordance with local/regional/national/ international regulations (to be specified).		

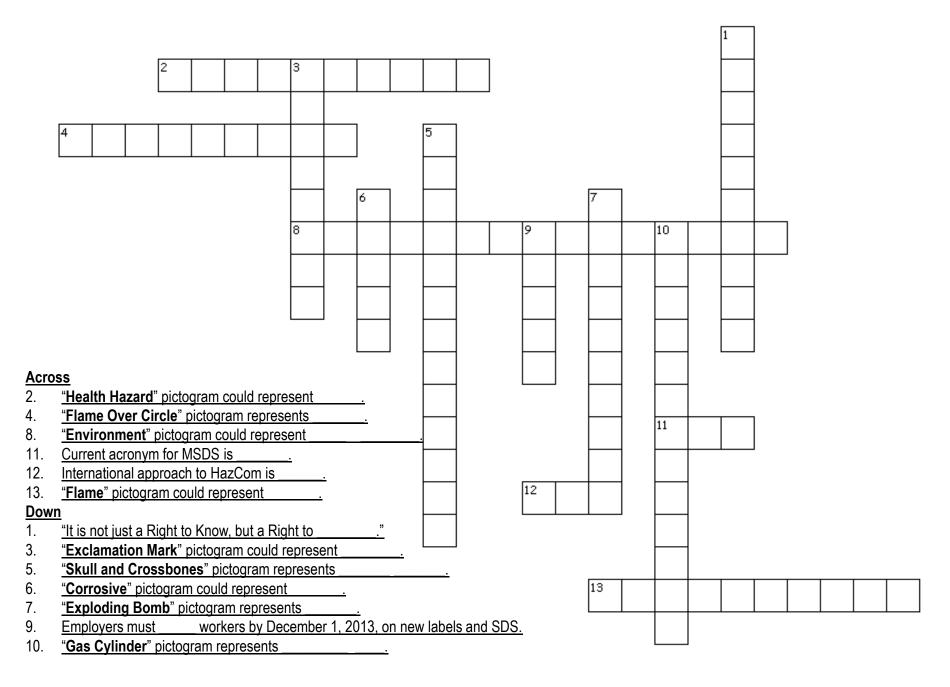
Label Example

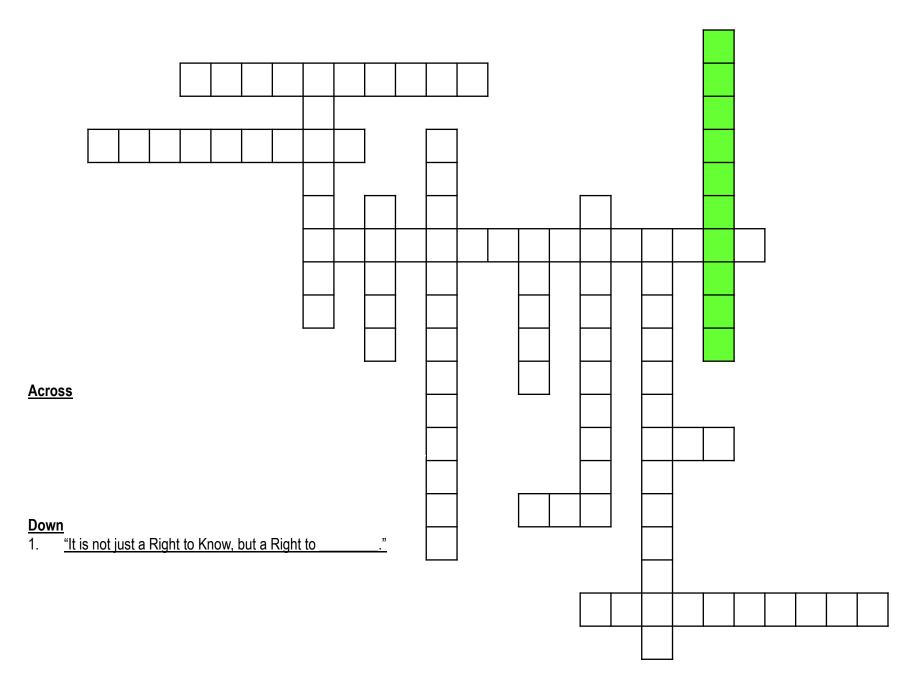


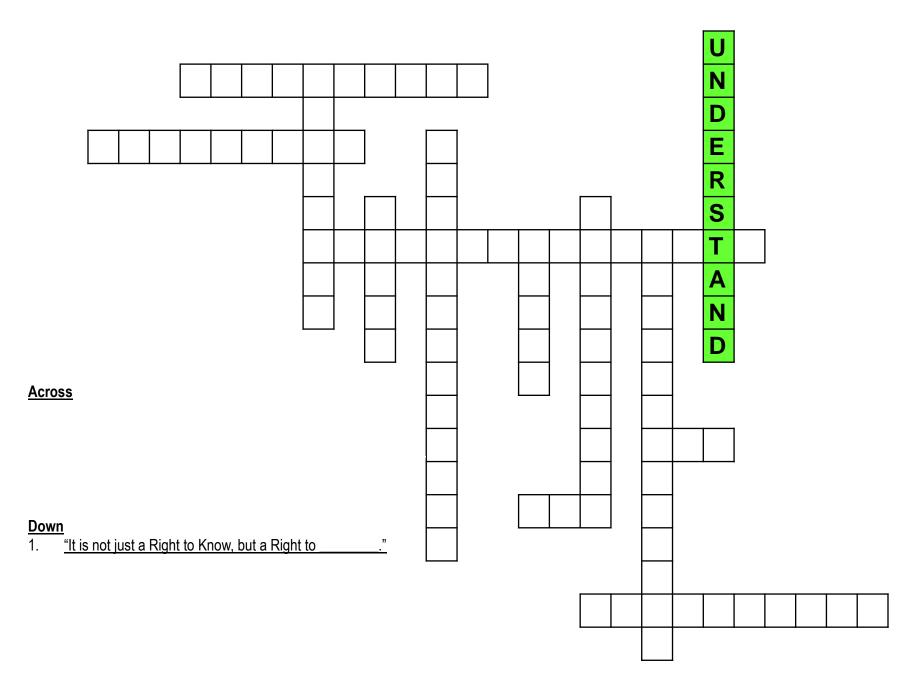
Crossword Activity

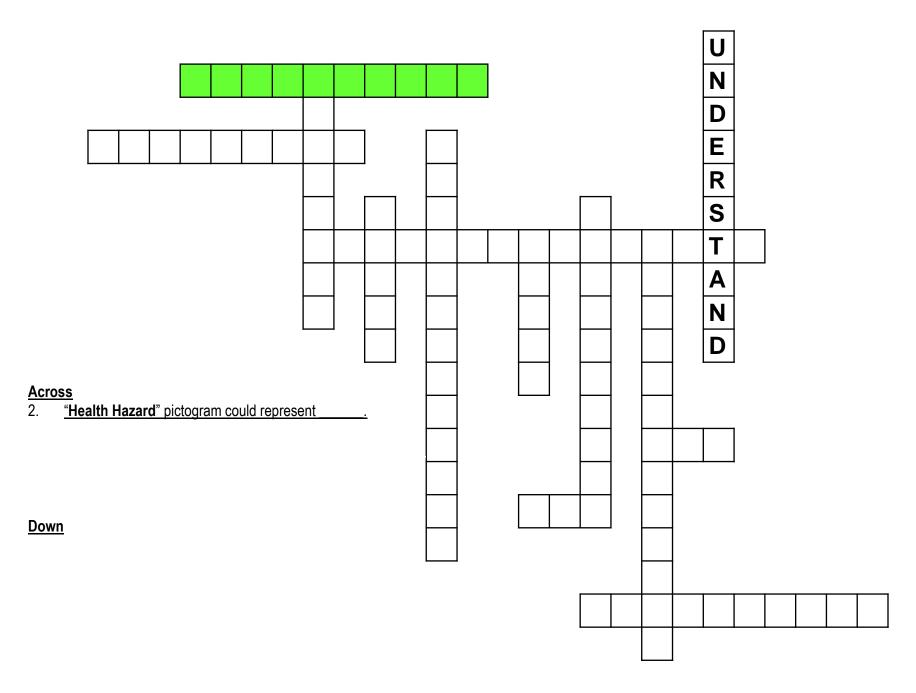
 Let's review what we have learned about the new HazCom standard by completing the crossword activity.

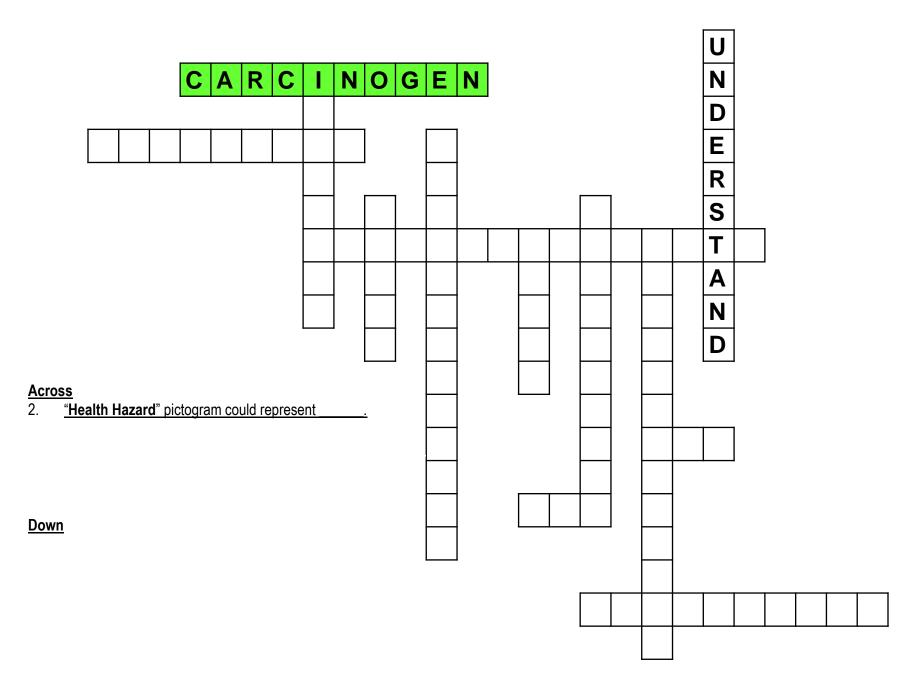


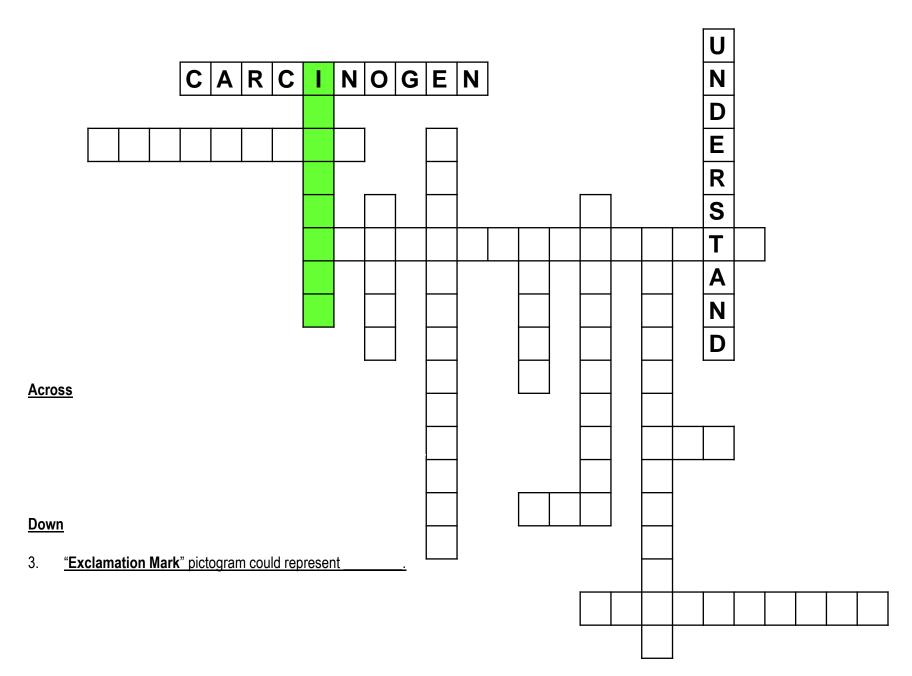


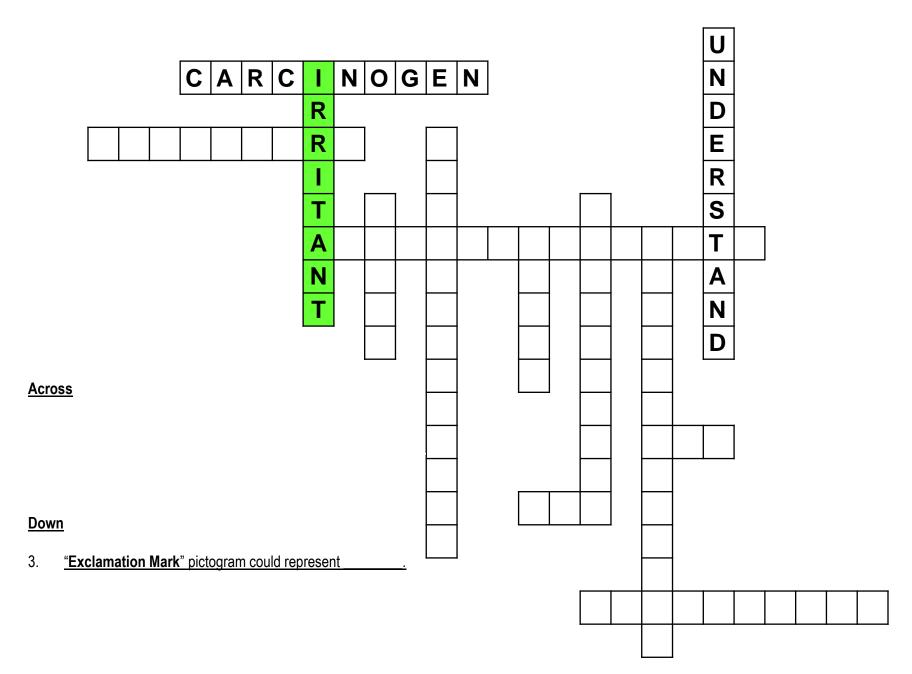


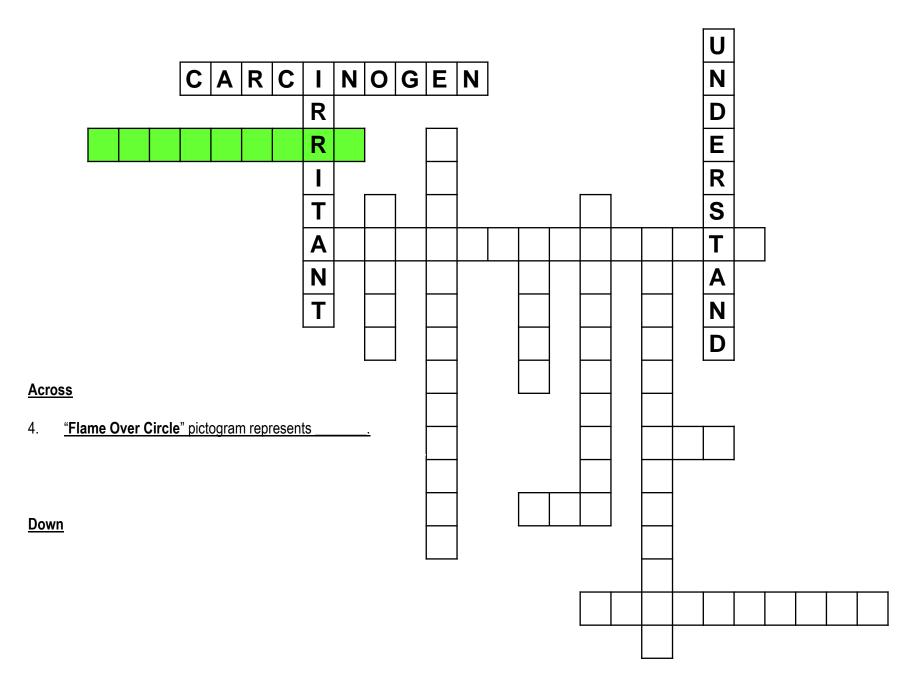


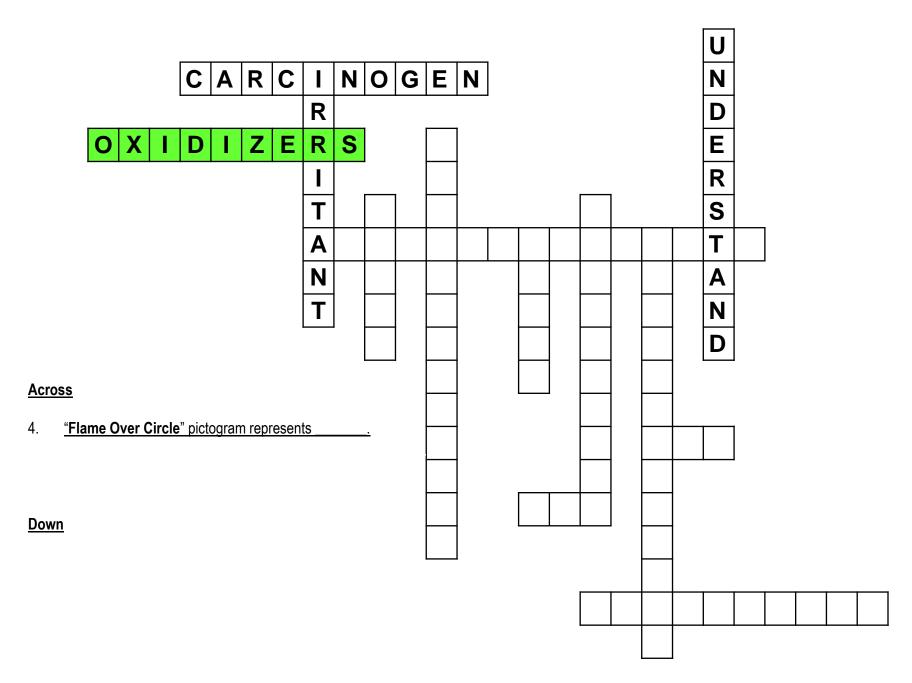


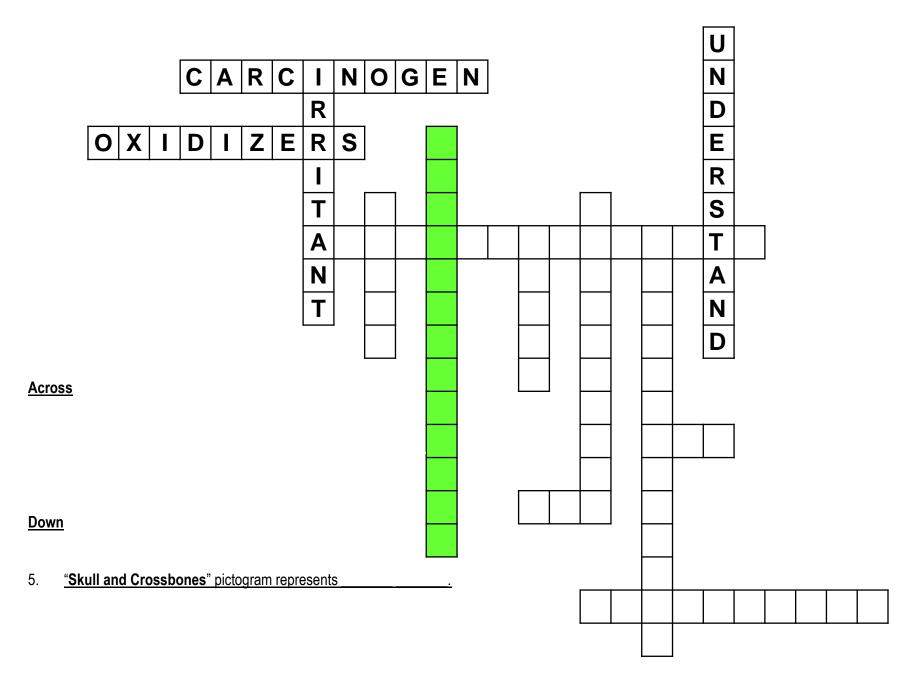


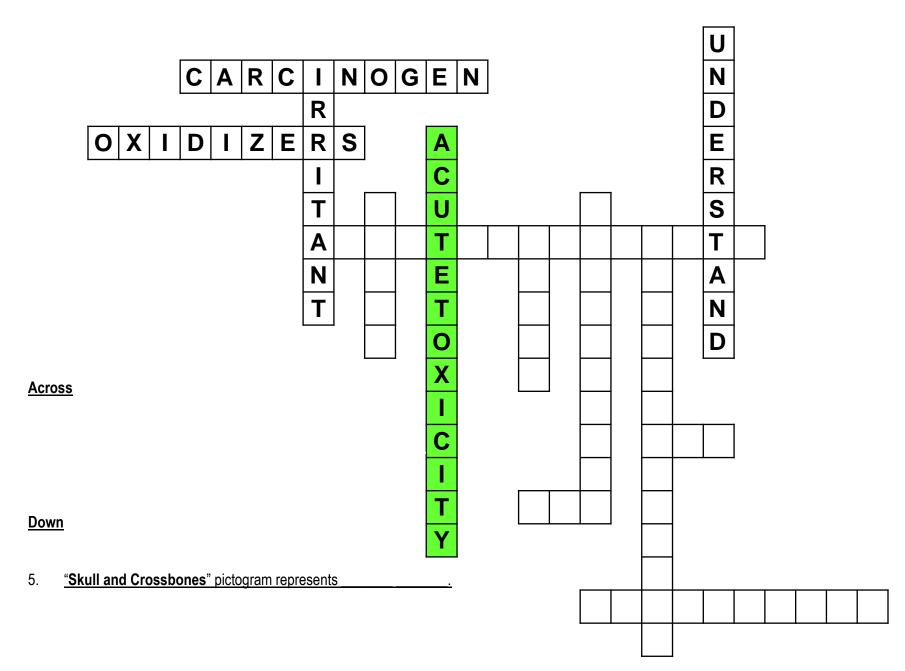


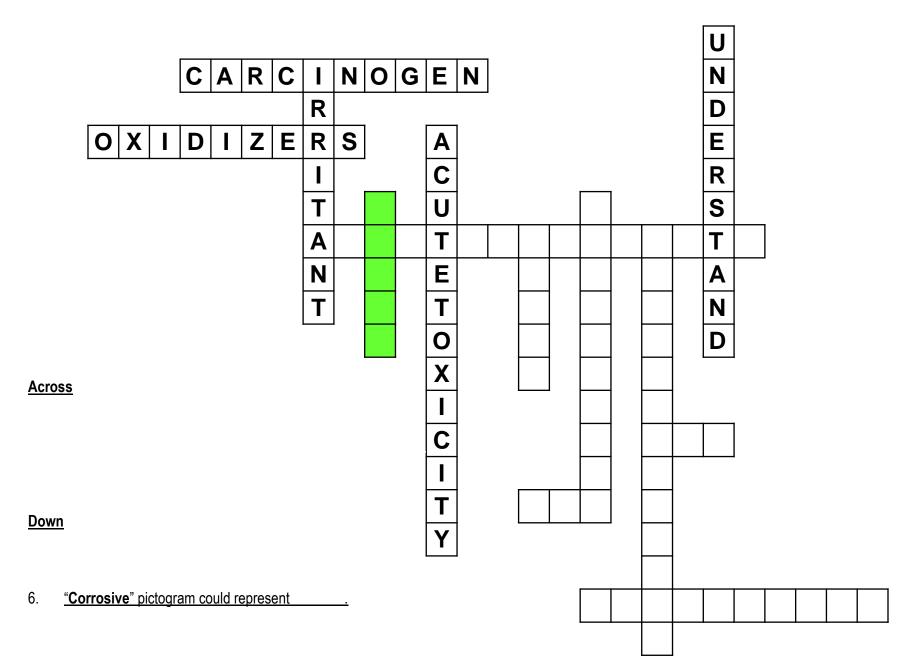


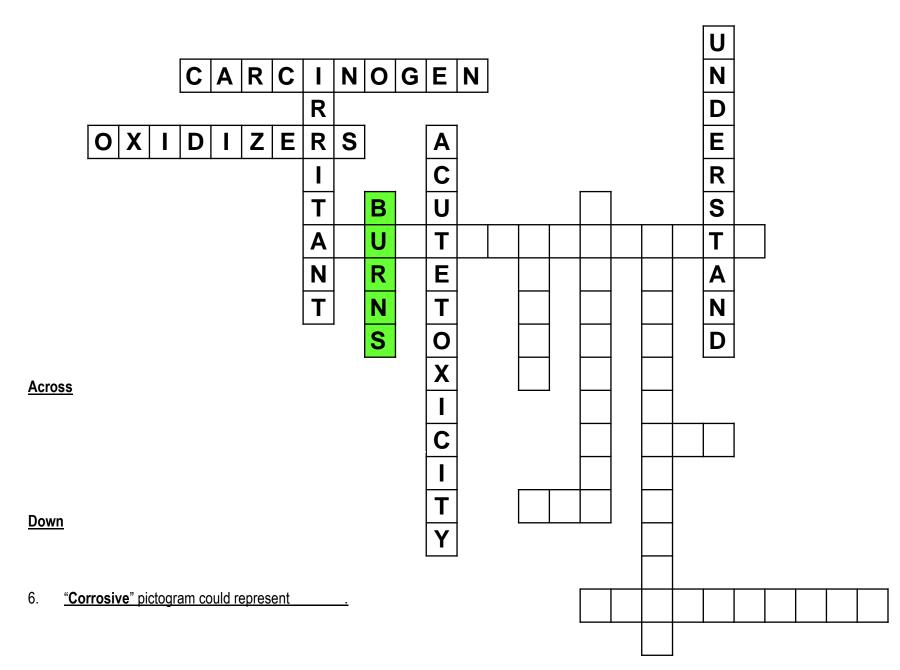


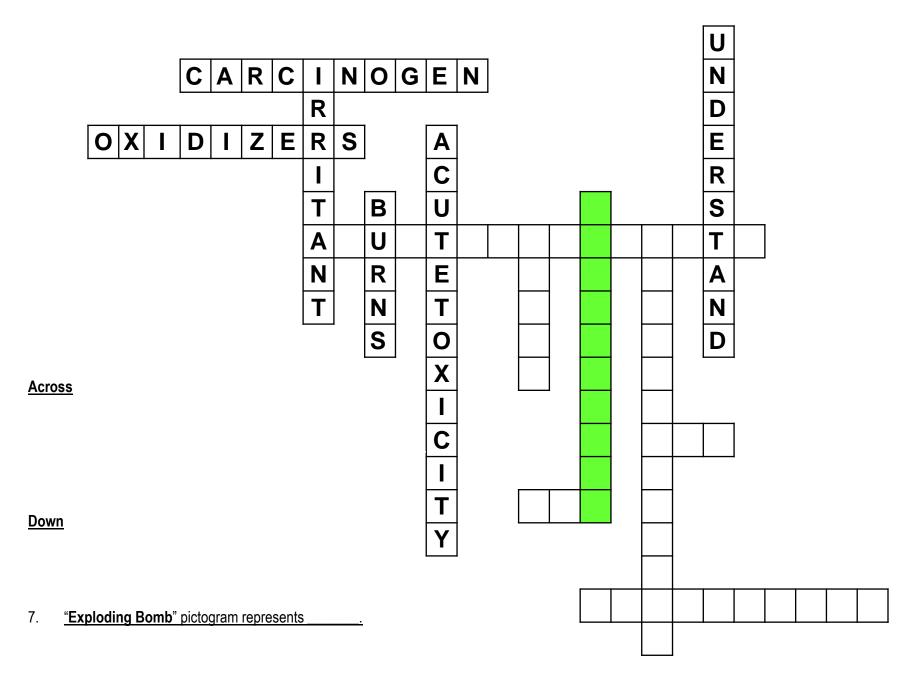


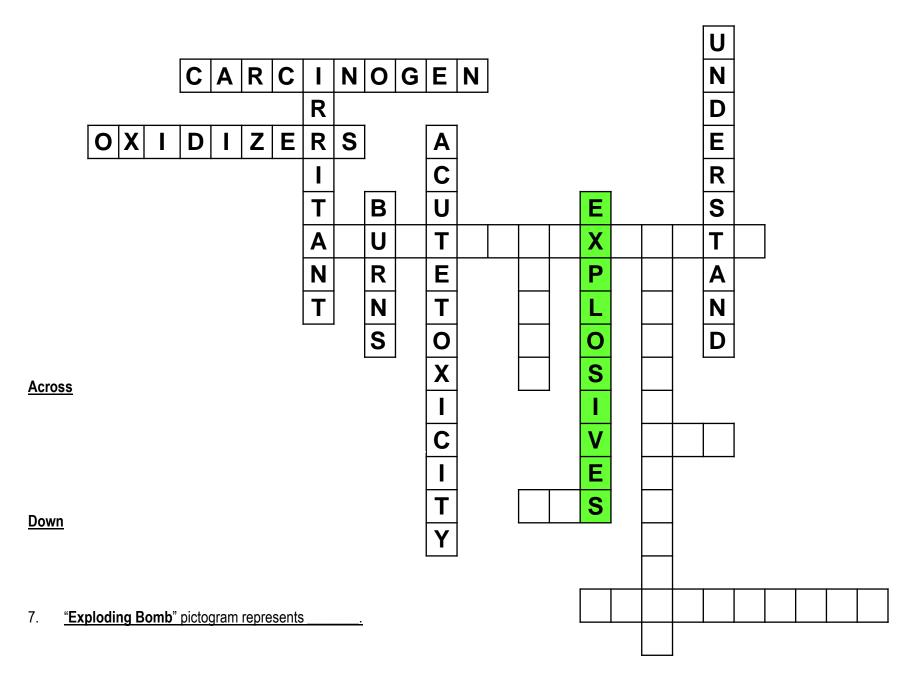


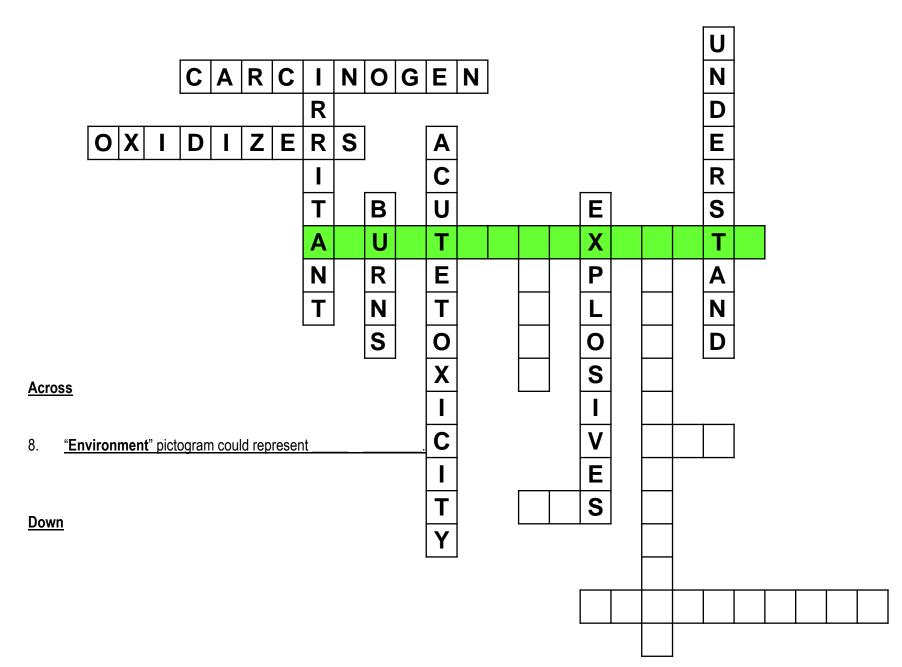


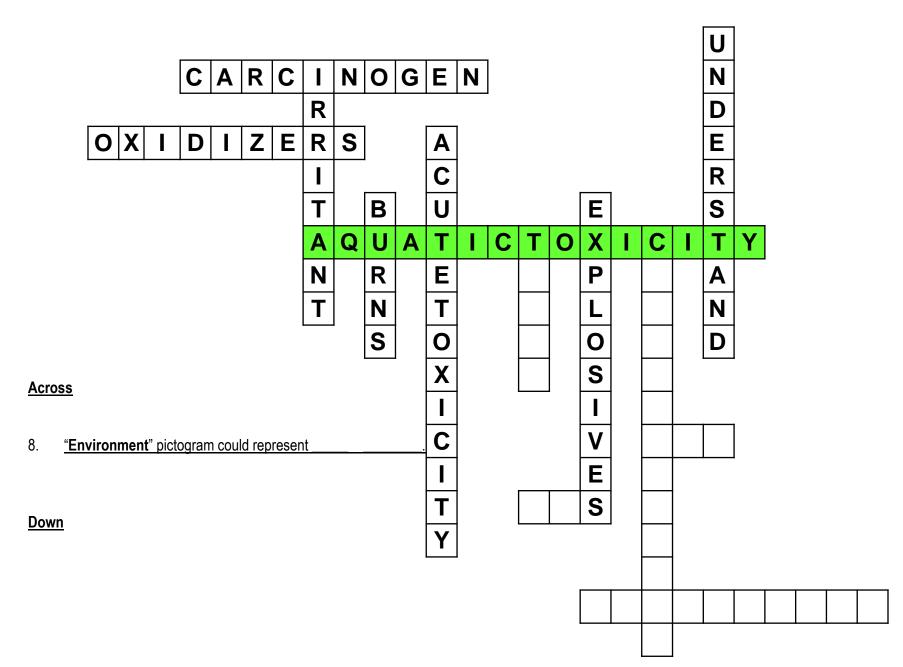


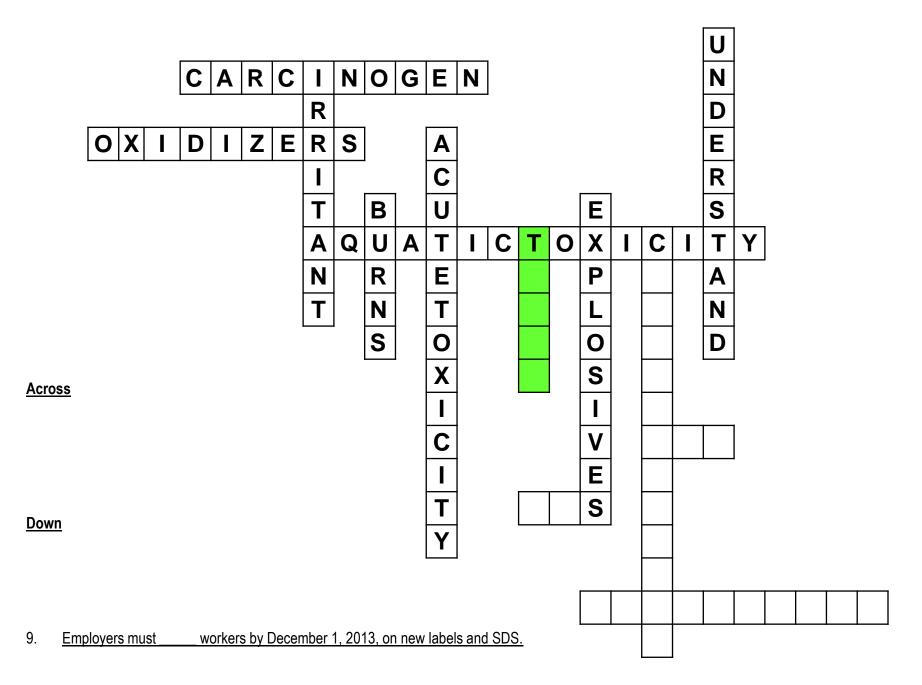


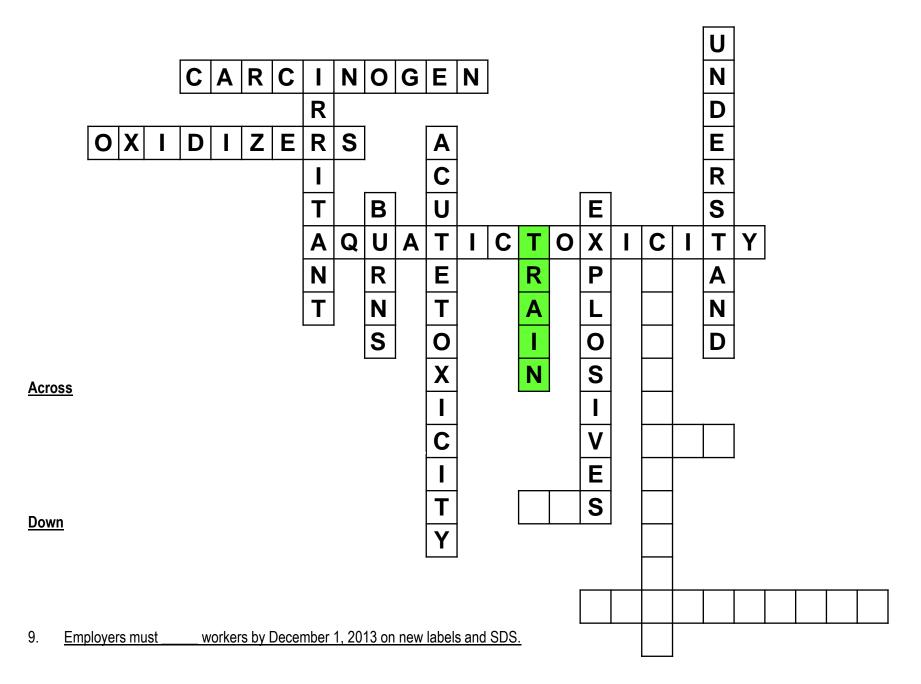


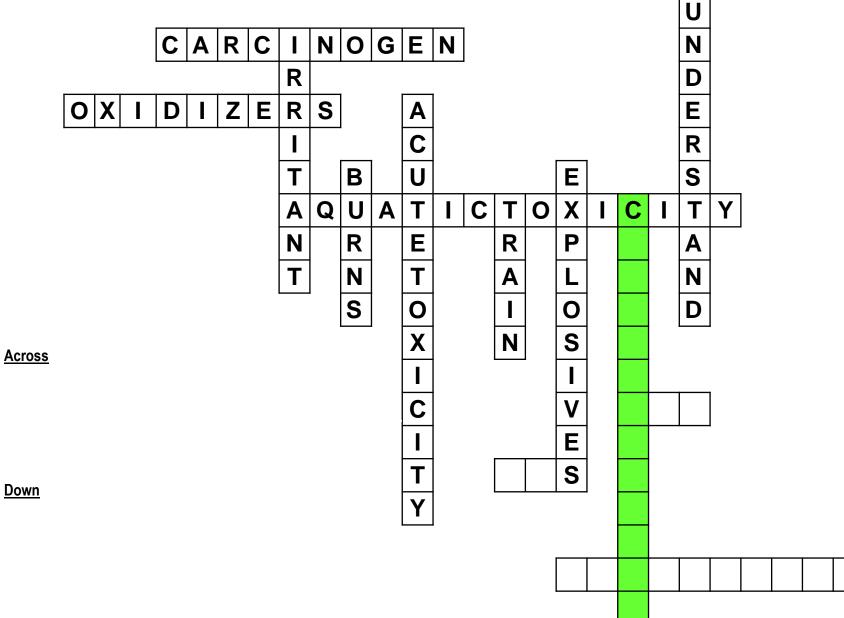




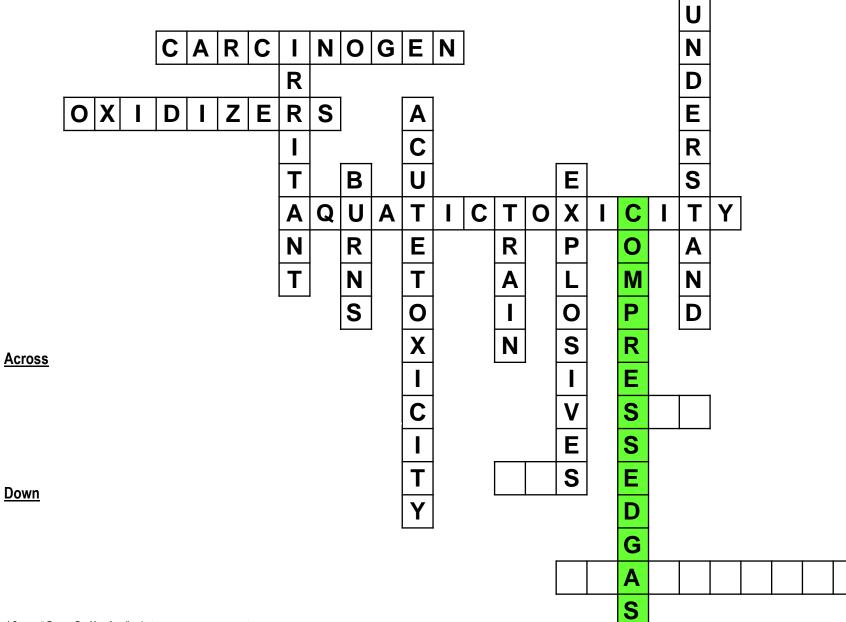




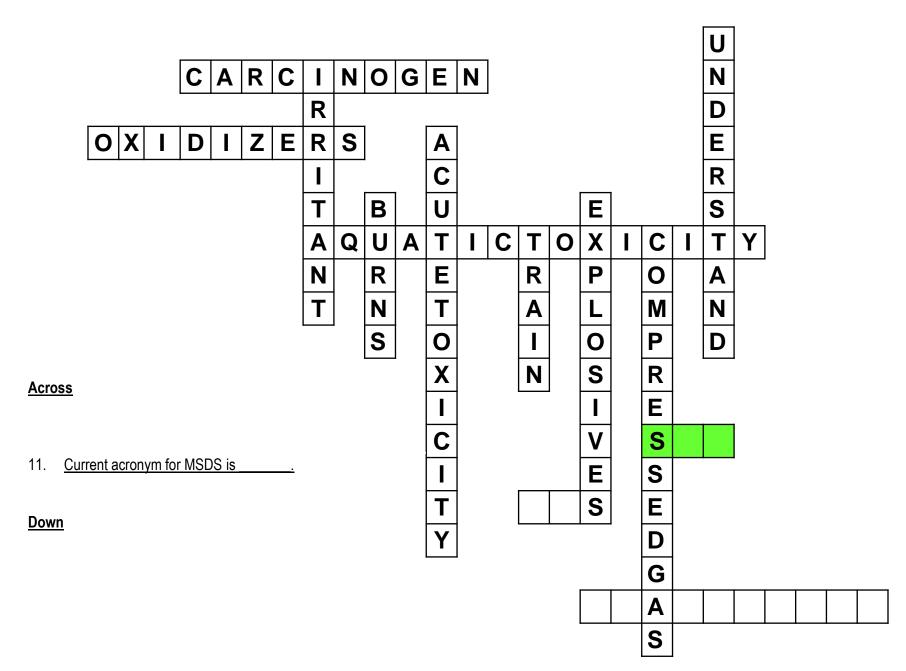


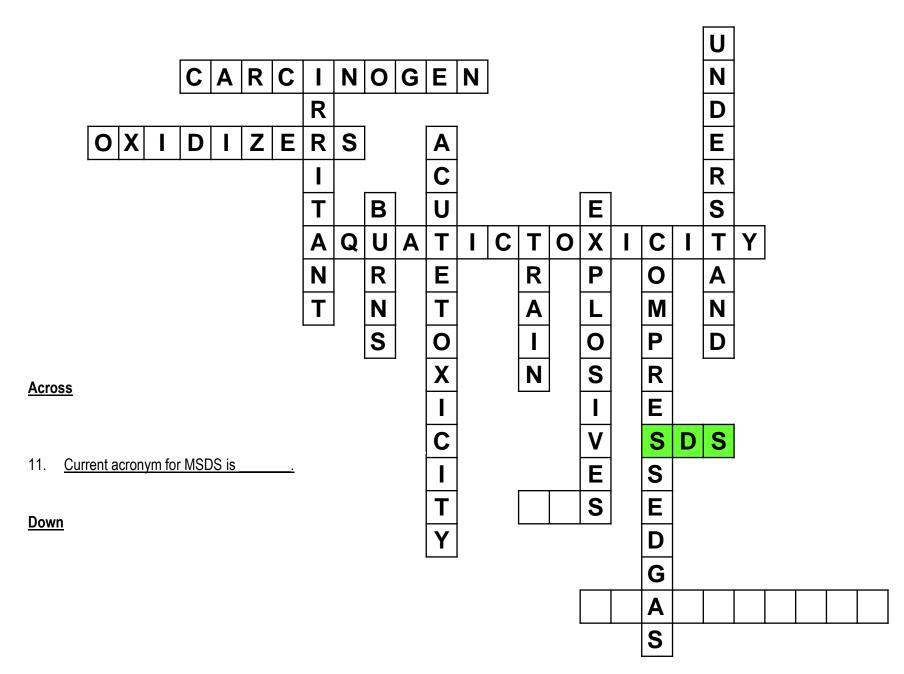


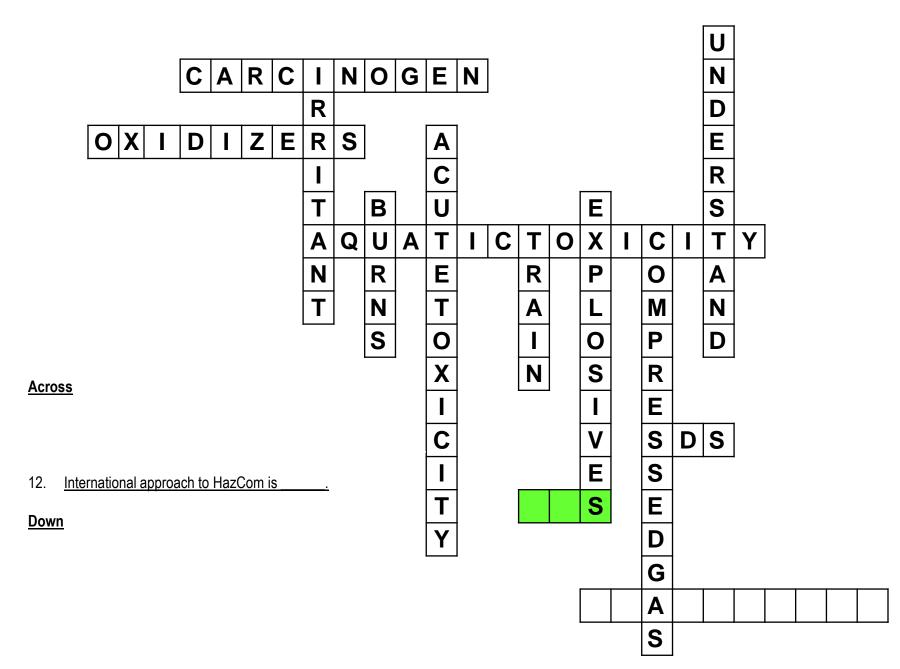
10. "Gas Cylinder" pictogram represents _

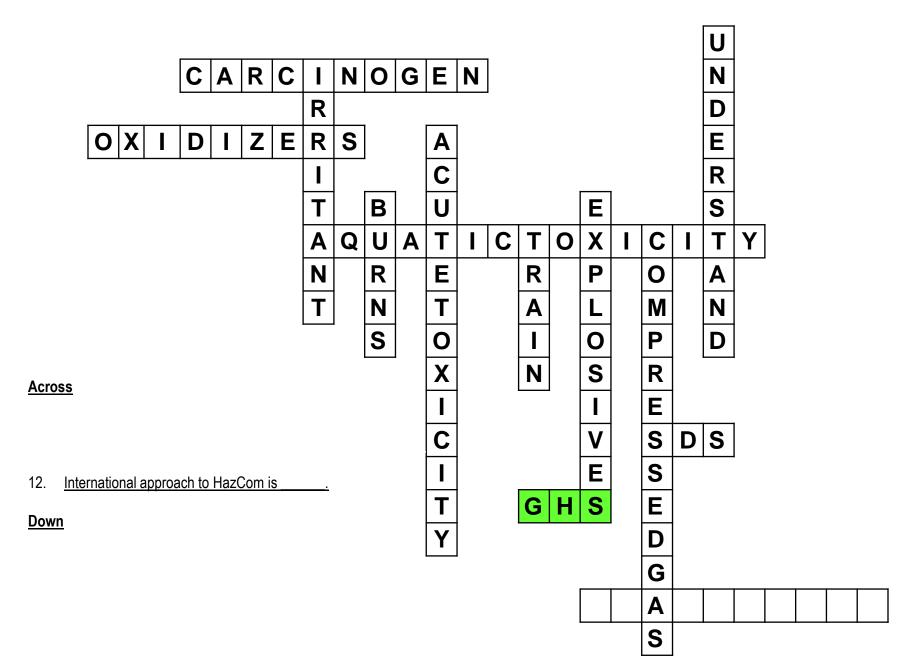


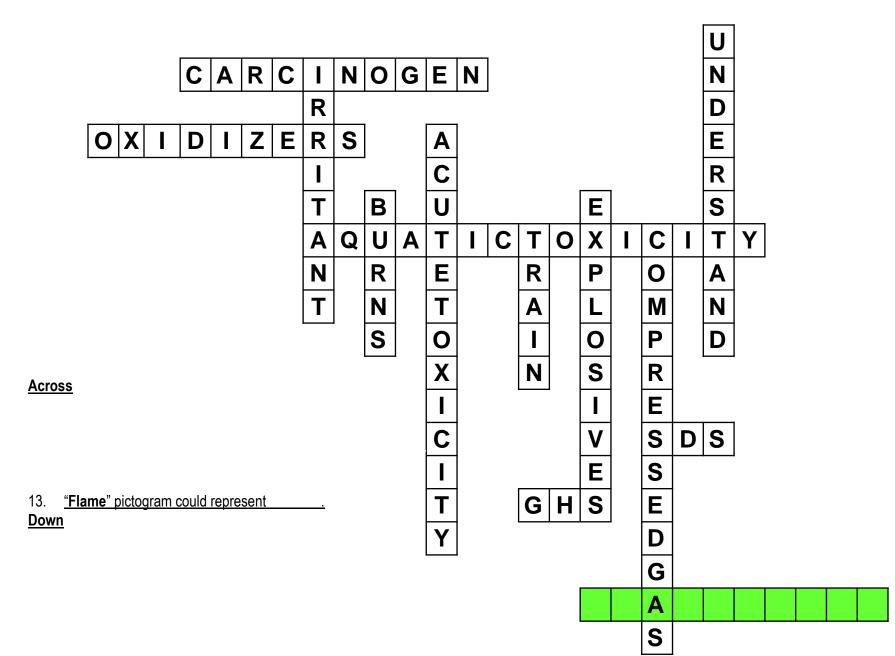
10. "Gas Cylinder" pictogram represents

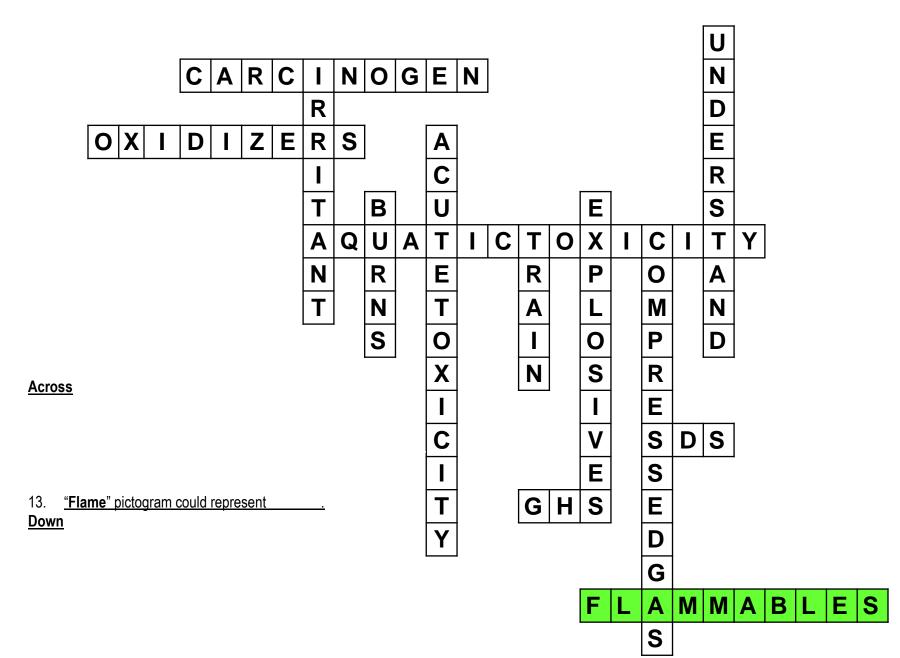


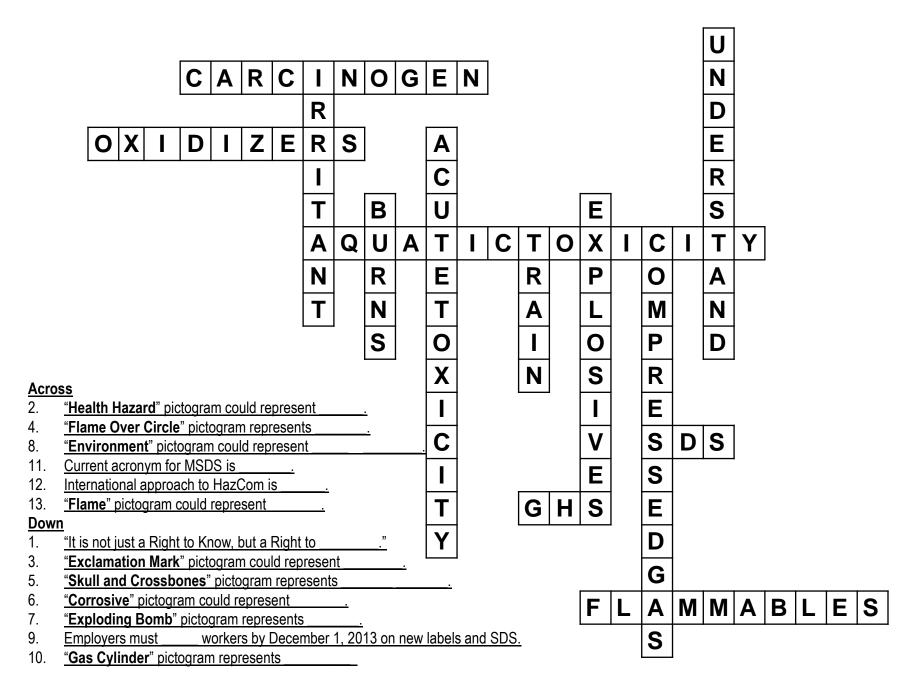












Safety Data Sheets (SDS):

"The Expanded Label"

	Chemical Company	
Safety Data Sheet		
Material Name: Diesel Fuel, All Types		
Synonyms: Ultra Low Sulfur Diesel; Low Sulfur Diesel; No. 2 Diesel; Motor Vehicle Diesel Fuel; Non- Road Diesel Fuel; Locomotive/Marine Diesel Fuel		
*** Section 1 - Product and Company Identification ***		
Manufacturer Information	Ny manana dia mandri ana dia amin'ny fanina amin'ny fanina	
Good Chemical Company	Phone: 919-888-8888	
555 Main Street	Emergency # 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC	
Goodville, NC 27777		
*** Section 2 - Hazards Identification ***		
GHS Classification:		
Flammable Liquids - Category 3		
Skin Corrosion/Irritation - Category 2		
Germ Cell Mutagenicity - Category 2		
Carcinogenicity - Category 2		
Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exp	posure) - Category 3 (respiratory irritation, narcosis)	
Aspiration Hazard – Category 1		
Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment, A	cute Hazard – Category 3	
GHS LABEL ELEMENTS		
Symbol(s)		
Signal Word		
DANGER		
Hazard Statements		
Flammable liquid and vapor.		
Causes skin initation.		
Suspected of causing genetic delects.		
Suspected of causing cancer.		
May cause respiratory irritation.		
May cause drowsiness or dizziness. May be fatal if swallowed and enters ainwa		
Harmful to aquatic life.	ny o	
Precautionary Statements		
Prevention		
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/	And surfaces. No emoking	
Keep container tightly closed.	nos surranas, no amovaly	
Ground/bond container and receiving equi	ipment.	
Ground/bond container and receiving equi	ipment.	

SDS (16 Section Format)

- 1. Identification
- 2. Hazard(s) Identification
- 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients
- 4. First Aid Measures
- 5. Fire Fighting Measures
- 6. Accidental Release Measures
- 7. Handling and Storage
- 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection
- 9. Physical and Chemical Properties
- 10. Stability and Reactivity
- 11. Toxicological Information
- 12. Ecological Information*
- 13. Disposal Consideration*
- 14. Transport Information*
- 15. Regulatory Information*
- 16. Other Information

Good Chemical Company Safety Data Sheet	
Material Name: Diesel Fuel, All Types	
Synonyms: Ultra Low Sulfur Diesel, Low Sulfur Diesel, No. 2 Diesel, Motor Vehicle Diesel Fuel; Non- Road Diesel Fuel; Locomotive/Marine Diesel Fuel	
*** Section 1 - Pro	duct and Company Identification ***
Manufacturer Information	
Good Chemical Company 555 Main Street Goodville, NC 27777	Phone: 919-088-8888 Emergency # 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC
*** Section 2 - Hazards Identification ***	
GHS Classification: Flammabic Lipids - Category 3 Sim Consiscintification - Category 2 Carcinogenicity - Category 2 Carcinogenicity - Category 2 Carcinogenicity - Category 1 Hazardous to the Aquatic E- Hazardous to the Aquatic E- Symbol(s) Signal Word DANGER Harmabic liquid and vispor: Causes shi mitation. Suspected of causing priestic dedats. Suspected of causing priestic dedats. Suspected of causing priestic dedats. Suspected of causing priestic dedats. Suspected of causing priestic dedats. May base drivenines or discriment. May cause drivenines or discriments. May base drivenines or discriments. May base drivenines or discriments. May based for heating priestic dedats. May based for heating	nnys. sehot surfaces. No smoking
Page 1 of 10	Revision Date 8/30/12

*These sections not regulated by OSHA

- Identification
 - Product identifier
 - Other means of identification
 - Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
 - Name, address and telephone number of the chemical manufacturer, importer, or other responsible party



Emergency phone number.

- Hazard(s) Identification
 - Classification of the chemical



- Signal word, hazard statement(s), symbol(s) and precautionary statement(s)
- Describe any hazards not otherwise classified that have been identified
- Where an ingredient with unknown acute toxicity is used in a mixture at a concentration ≥1% and the mixture is not classified based on testing of the mixture as a whole, a statement that X% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute toxicity is required.

1910.1200 Appendix D

- Composition/Information on Ingredients
 - For substances
 - For mixtures
 - For all chemicals where a trade secret is claimed



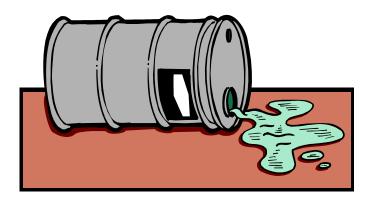
- First Aid Measures
 - Description of necessary measures, subdivided according to the different routes of exposure (inhalation, skin/eye contact and ingestion)
 - Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed
 - Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed



- Fire Fighting Measures
 - Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media
 - Specific hazards arising from the chemical (nature of any hazardous combustion products).
 - Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters.



- Accidental Release Measures
 - Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
 - Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up



1910.1200 Appendix D

- Handling and Storage
 - Precautions for safe handling
 - Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities



- Exposure Controls/Personal Protection
 - OSHA permissible exposure limit (PEL), American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) threshold limit value (TLV), and any other exposure limit used or recommended by the chemical manufacturer, importer, or employer preparing the safety data sheet, where available.
 - Appropriate engineering controls.
 - Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment.



- Physical and Chemical Properties
- Appearance (physical Flammability (solid, state, color)
- Odor
- Odor threshold
- pH
- Melting point/freezing point
- Initial boiling point and boiling range
- Flash point
- Evaporation rate

- gas)
- Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
- Vapor pressure
- Vapor density
- Relative density
- Solubility(ies)
- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water

- Auto-ignition temperature
- Decomposition temperature
- Viscosity



- Stability and Reactivity
 - Reactivity
 - Chemical stability
 - Possibility of hazardous reactions
 - Conditions to avoid (e.g., static discharge, shock, or vibration)
 - Incompatible materials
 - Hazardous decomposition products.

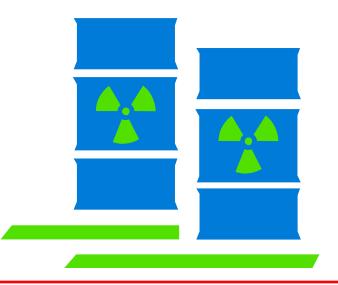


- Toxicological Information
 - Likely routes of exposure (inhalation, ingestion, skin and eye contact)
 - Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics
 - Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short- and long-term exposure
 - Numerical measures of toxicity (such as acute toxicity estimates)
 - Is the chemical identified as a carcinogen?

- Ecological Information
 - Ecotoxicity (aquatic and terrestrial)
 - Persistence and degradability
 - Bioaccumulative potential
 - Mobility in soil
 - Other adverse effects (such as hazardous to the ozone layer).



- Disposal Considerations
 - Description of waste residues and information on their safe handling and methods of disposal, including the disposal of any contaminated packaging



- Transport Information
 - UN number
 - UN proper shipping name
 - Transport hazard class(es)
 - Packing group
 - Environmental hazards
 - Transport in bulk
 - Special precautions



1910.1200 Appendix D

- Regulatory Information
 - Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question



1910.1200 Appendix D

- Other Information
 - The date of preparation of the SDS or the last change to it



SDS Activity

 Answer the following questions after referring to the supplied **Diesel Fuel** SDS.

Diesel; Molor Vehicle Diesel Fuel; Non- Company Identification *** Prone: 919-888-8888 Emergency # 000-424-9300 CHEMTREC ds Identification *** legory 3 (respiratory Instation, narcosia) - Category 3
Company Identification *** Phone: 919-888.8888 Emergence; # 300-424-9300 CHEMTREC ds Identification *** repory 3 (respiratory inflation, narcosis)
Prone: 919-888-8888 Energiency # 900-424-9300 CHEMTREC ds Identification *** legory 3 (respiratory initiation, narcosis)
Emergency # 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC
Emergency # 800-424-9300 CHEMTREC
ingory 3 (respiratory initiation, nercosiis)
No smoking

An employee wants to transfer diesel from a forklift to a fuel can, but ingests some diesel fuel while siphoning the fuel by mouth. What first aid should be provided?

SDS Activity

First Aid: Ingestion DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Do not give liquids. Obtain immediate medical attention. If spontaneous vomiting occurs, lean victim forward to reduce the risk of aspiration. Monitor for breathing difficulties. Small amounts of material which enter the mouth should be rinsed out until the taste is dissipated.

What are the potential short- or long-term health effects from overexposure to diesel fuel?

SDS Activity

- ✓ Skin irritation
- ✓ Genetic defects
- ✓ Cancer
- ✓ Respiratory irritation
- ✓ Drowsiness or dizziness
- May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways

An employee is running a diesel powered forklift in a small warehouse. From the SDS, what is our primary safety concern in regard to inhalation hazards?

SDS Activity

Potential Health Effects: Inhalation WARNING: the burning of any hydrocarbon as a fuel in an area without adequate ventilation may result in hazardous levels of combustion products, including carbon monoxide, and inadequate oxygen levels, which may cause unconsciousness, suffocation and death.

What type of protective gloves are indicated to protect the hands from direct exposure to diesel fuel?

Personal Protective Equipment: Hands Gloves constructed of nitrile, neoprene, or PVC are recommended.

There is a small fire involving diesel fuel. If an employee chooses to fight it with an extinguisher, what type of extinguisher should be used?

Extinguishing Media

SMALL FIRES: Any extinguisher suitable for Class B fires, dry chemical, CO_2 , water spray, fire fighting foam and other gaseous agents.

Per the SDS, what is the flash point for diesel fuel?



Flash Point: >125 F (>52 C) minimum

What are the HMIS hazard rating numbers for health, fire and reactivity?

SDS Activity

✓ Health – 1* ✓ Fire – 2 ✓ Reactivity – 0

Slight (Chronic) Moderate Minimal

What is the GHS signal word for diesel fuel?

What hazard statement elevated the signal word risk from "WARNING" to "DANGER"?

What is the GHS Signal Word for Diesel Fuel? DANGER

What hazard statement elevated the signal word risk from "WARNING" to "DANGER"? May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Summary

We have covered:

- Manufacturer/distributor/importer label elements
- SDS format
- Crossword and SDS activities



Thank You For Attending!

Final Questions? 1-800-NC-LABOR (1-800-625-2267) www.nclabor.com

